# MAYA FISHBACH

 $Assistant\ Professor \diamond Canadian\ Institute\ for\ Theoretical\ Astrophysics \diamond University\ of\ Toronto\\ fishbach@cita.utoronto.ca$ 

https://mayafishbach.me

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

Gravitational-wave astrophysics and cosmology

Black holes and neutron stars

Massive stars

Bayesian statistics

#### **EMPLOYMENT**

Assistant Professor 2022–

CITA, University of Toronto

NASA Einstein Postdoctoral Fellow 2020-2022

CIERA, Northwestern University

#### **EDUCATION**

University of Chicago, PhD in Astronomy & Astrophysics September 2020

Thesis: "Astronomy and Cosmology with Gravitational Waves"

Supervisor: Daniel Holz

Yale University, B.S. Physics (Intensive); Mathematics cum laude

May 2015

## **FELLOWSHIPS**

#### CIERA Fellowship 2020-2025

Northwestern University

#### NASA Einstein Fellowship 2020-2023

Proposal: "Stellar Afterlives and Black Hole Cataclysms: Learning about Stars, Galaxies, and the

Cosmic Expansion with Gravitational Waves"

William Rainey Harper Dissertation Fellowship 2019-2020

University of Chicago

NSF Graduate Research Fellowship 2017-2020

National Science Foundation

McCormick Graduate Fellowship 2015-2017

University of Chicago

## **PUBLICATIONS**

31 short-author list papers (with preprints), including 12 first-author

 $14\ \mathrm{LIGO-Virgo-Kagra}$  papers with significant contributions, including 1 as Paper Writing Team chair and 3 as Paper Writing Team member

Publications listed at end of CV, or ADS: https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/public-libraries/2FHJKhpDTTCx9VRUw7QRHA

Barbara)

September 19-23, 2022 KICP Workshop (Chicago) The Quest for Precision Gravitational-Wave Cosmology Invited talk, What to expect from O4 and O5 September 1-3, 2022 GMT Community Science Meeting (Sedona) Black Holes at All Scales Invited talk, Astrophysical Implications of LIGO-Virgo-KAGRA's Black Holes Physics and Astrophysics at the eXtreme VIII (MIT) August 1-3, 2022 Invited speaker and panelist, Compact Binary Populations EAS 2022: Shedding light on the dark side of the Universe with new cosmological probes June 27-July 1, 2022 (Valencia) *Invited talk*, Cosmology with gravitational-wave standard sirens CIFAR Gravity and Extreme Universe Meeting (Montreal) May 30-June 2, 2022 Invited talk, Comparing black holes in gravitational-wave sources and X-ray binaries Gravitational Waves Beyond the Boxes II (Perimeter Institute) April 4-8, 2022 *Invited talk*, Challenges for gravitational-wave cosmology Heraeus Workshop (Bad Honnef, Germany) April 25-28, 2022 Gravitational-Wave and Multi-Messenger Astronomy Invited talk, Black hole astrophysics with gravitational-wave populations High Energy Astrophysics Division (HEAD) Special Session (Pittsburgh) March 13-17, 2022 Invited talk, LIGO-Virgo's black holes and implications for dynamical assembly LIGO/Virgo Paper Webinar December 9, 2021 Constraints on the cosmic expansion history from GWTC-3 **IPAM Workshop** (Los Angeles) November 15-19, 2021 Source Inference and Parameter Estimation in Gravitational Wave Astronomy Invited talk, Black hole astrophysics with gravitational-wave catalogs Physics and Astrophysics at the eXtreme VII August 23-27, 2021 Invited panelist, Compact Binaries Amaldi Conference on Gravitational Waves July 19-23, 2021 Plenary talk, Astrophysics with Gravitational Waves Marcel Grossman Relativity Meeting July 5-10, 2021 Invited talk, Lessons from LIGO-Virgo's Biggest Black Holes EAS 2021: Birth, Life, and Death of Black Holes June 28-29, 2021 Invited review talk, Black Hole Spin Measurements **APS April Meeting** April 17-20, 2021 Invited talk, Cecilia Payne-Gaposchkin Doctoral Dissertation Award Finalist Miami 2020 Conference December 16, 2020 Invited talk, Astrophysical Lessons from the Second Gravitational-Wave Transient Catalog LIGO/Virgo Paper Webinar November 12, 2020 Population properties of Compact Objects from the Second Gravitational-Wave Transient Catalog **ICERM Workshop** November 16-20 2020 Statistical Methods for the Detection, Classification, and Inference of Relativistic Objects *Invited talk*, Gravitational-wave population statistics First Cosmic Explorer Conference October 26-30, 2020 Invited panelist, Compact Binary Formation and Evolution **APS April Meeting** (Washington, D.C.) April 18-21, 2020 Invited talk, Astrophysical Lessons from LIGO/Virgo's Black Holes Cosmic Controversies (KICP, Chicago) Oct 5-8, 2019 Invited talk, Cosmology with Gravitational-Wave Standard Sirens Merging Visions: Exploring Compact-Object Binaries with Gravity and Light (KITP, Santa

Jun 24-27, 2019

Invited talk, Measurements of  $H_0$  with GW170817

Recontres de Moriond - Gravitation (La Thuille, Italy)

Mar 24-30, 2019

Invited talk, Binary Black Hole Population Properties Inferred from the O1 and O2 Observations

Deep Learning for Multi-Messenger Astrophysics (NCSA, UIUC)

Oct 17-19, 2018

Invited panelist, Signal-processing Algorithms to Enable Real-time Gravitational Wave Discovery

Physics and Astrophysics at the eXtreme III (Penn State)

Feb 5-7, 2018

Invited panelist, Hubble Parameter

# INVITED SEMINARS AND COLLOQUIA

Monash University Gravitational-Wave Seminar	June~2,~2022
Caltech Astronomy Colloquium	May 11, 2022
Stanford Institute for Theoretical Physics Colloquium	May 9, 2022
CITA Seminar	April 7, 2022
Perimeter Institute Colloquium	March 21, 2022
Johns Hopkins Physics Theory Group Seminar	March 8, 2022
UT Austin Astronomy Colloquium	February 28, 2022
Northwestern Physics & Astronomy Colloquium	February 23, 2022
UC Berkeley Astronomy Colloquium	February 17, 2022
UCLA Astronomy Colloquium	February 16, 2022
CMU-Pitt Astro Colloquium	February 10, 2022
Cornell Physics Seminar	January 31, 2022
Georgia Tech School of Physics Seminar	January 24, 2022
Rice Astronomy Seminar	$December\ 3,\ 2021$
UC Berkeley TAC Seminar	September 27, 2021
Los Alamos Astrophysics Seminar	$September\ 9,\ 2021$
Fermilab CPC Seminar	April 26, 2021
Royal Observatory, Edinburgh Astronomy Colloquium	February 24, 2021
Princeton Gravity Initiative Seminar	February 22, 2021
Harvard ITC Colloquium	February 18, 2021
Perimeter Institute Strong Gravity Seminar	January 28, 2021
University of Florida Theoretical Astrophysics Seminar	October 14, 2020
JILA Astronomy Seminar	September 4, 2020
University of Portsmouth ICG Colloquium	September 3, 2020
University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee CGCA Seminar	November 18 2019
Harvard ITC Galaxies & Cosmology Lunch	November 12 2019
Albert Einstein Institute Relativistic Astrophysics seminar (Potsdam)	September 18, 2019
Caltech TAPIR seminar	December 14, 2018
UC Santa Cruz Astronomy Seminar	October 25, 2018

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

# Chair, LVK Rates & Populations

2022-

One of two co-chairs of the LIGO-Virgo-Kagra Collaboration compact binary populations group

# **DGRAV** Executive Committee

2020-2022

Student representative on APS Division of Gravitational Physics Executive Committee

Astronomy Seminar Committee, CIERA

2021-

Social Justice Weekly Meetings Committee, CIERA

2021-

Brinson Lecture Selection Committee, UChicago A&A

2018-2019

Referee

2017-

The Astrophysical Journal, The Astrophysical Journal Letters, Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, Journal of Cosmology and Astroparticle Physics, Physical Review D, Nature Astronomy

#### **TEACHING**

Instructor, LSST Data Science Fellowship Program Session 13

Matched Filtering for Time Series Analysis Workshop

Instructor, Northwestern University

DATA SCI 401: Data-Driven Research in Physics, Geophysics, and Astronomy

Co-Instructor, University of Chicago

Reading Seminar: Computational Methods for Gravitational-Wave Astrophysics

Teaching Assistant, University of Chicago

ASTR 241: Physics of Stars and Stellar Systems

Teaching Assistant, University of Chicago

PHSC 12600-12620: Matter, Energy, Space and Time/ Black Holes/ The Big Bang

#### PUBLIC OUTREACH

AAS Journal Author Series YouTube link	
Interview on black hole results in Fishbach & Kalogera (2022)	July 2022
Naperville Astronomical Association Public Talk	June~2022
Gravitational Wave Open Data Workshop, GW Astrophysics Lecture	May~2022
Star-B-Q Speaker, Astronomy Ireland	October 2021
Livestreamed public talk and Q&A, 250 audience members	
Alan Alda's Science Clear & Vivid Podcast <u>link</u>	July 2021
Guest Lecture for Undergraduate Astronomy Course	
Northwestern University	$May\ 2022$
Northwestern University	June~2021
University of Illinois at Chicago	March~2021
Bad Astra YouTube Interview <u>link</u>	February 2021
Ask-a-Scientist Speaker, Fermilab	$November\ 2019$
Public talk and lab tours, 126 visitors	
Astronomy Conversations Presenter, Adler Planetarium	2016- 2020
Bimonthly, 2-hour sessions with planetarium visitors at the Space Visualization Lab	
Soapbox Science Speaker, Navy Pier	July 2018
Science demonstrations and soapbox talk, 400 visitors	
Life Long Learning Presenter, KICP	2016-2017
Delivered two public talks to older adult audiences	
Upward Bound Science Tutor, University of Chicago	2016-2017
Weekly, one-on-one tutoring to high school students	

#### **PRESS**

## Neutron Star-Black Hole Discoveries

NPR (June 2021)

https://www.npr.org/2021/06/29/1011047410/city-sized-neutron-star-massive-black-hole-collide-gulps-universe-gravitational

Science Magazine (June 2021)

https://www.sciencemag.org/news/2021/06/ripples-spacetime-reveal-black-holes-slurping-neutron-stars

# **Hierarchical Black Hole Mergers**

AAS Nova (October 2022)

https://aasnova.org/2022/10/10/insights-from-misaligned-black-hole-pairs/

University of Birmingham News (July 2021)

https://www.birmingham.ac.uk/news/latest/2021/07/on-the-hunt-for-%27hierarchical%27-black-holes.aspx

AAS Nova (*May 2017*)

http://aasnova.org/2017/05/12/are-ligos-black-holes-made-from-smaller-black-holes/

Science News (January 2017)

https://www.sciencenews.org/article/spin-may-reveal-black-hole-history

# Big Black Holes and Pair Instability Mass Gap

Symmetry Magazine (December 2020)

Sky & Telescope (November 2020)

https://skyandtelescope.org/astronomy-news/big-black-holes-dominate-new-gravitational-wave-catalog/

Astrobites (September 2017)

https://astrobites.org/2017/09/28/where-are-ligos-big-black-holes/

# Second and Third Gravitational-Wave Catalogs

Sky & Telescope (June 2022)

 $\verb|https://skyandtelescope.org/sky-and-telescope-magazine/inside-the-june-2022-issue/CNN| (November 2021)$ 

https://www.cnn.com/2021/11/09/world/gravitational-waves-most-detected-scn/index.html Quanta Magazine (February 2021)

https://www.quantamagazine.org/new-black-holes-offer-physicists-a-radical-probe-of-the-cosmos-20210217/

Science Magazine (October 2020)

https://www.sciencemag.org/news/2020/10/universe-teems-weird-black-holes-gravitational-wave-hunters-find

Nature.com (October 2020)

https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-020-03047-0

APS News (June 2020)

https://www.aps.org/publications/apsnews/202006/blackholes.cfm

# First Gravitational-Wave Transient Catalog

AAS Nova (April 2020)

https://aasnova.org/2020/04/10/merger-partners-maybe/

Sky & Telescope (December 2018)

https://www.skyandtelescope.com/astronomy-blogs/what-ligo-teaches-us-about-black-holes/

AAS Nova (September 2018)

https://aasnova.org/2018/09/07/black-hole-mergers-through-cosmic-time/

Sky & Telescope (June 2017)

# Gravitational-Wave Cosmology

APS News (June 2019)

https://www.aps.org/publications/apsnews/201906/wave.cfm

UChicago News (October 2018)

 $\verb|https://news.uchicago.edu/story/gravitational-waves-could-soon-provide-measure-universes-expansion| \\$ 

UChicago News (September 2018)

The Daily Beast (February 2018)

 $\verb|https://www.thedailybeast.com/are-we-closer-to-finding-a-fifth-dimension| \\$ 

- \* indicates student project I advised
- † indicates review article

#### Short author list publications

- 45. \* Gallegos-Garcia, M., Fishbach, M., Kalogera, V., Berry, C.P.L., Doctor, Z. "Do high-spin high mass X-ray binaries contribute to the population of merging binary black holes?" ApJL 938 L19 (2022)
- 44. Essick, R., Farr, W.M., **Fishbach, M.**, Holz, D.E., Katsavounidis, E., "An Isotropy Measurement with Gravitational Wave Observations," arXiv:2207.05792
- 43. **Fishbach, M.**, Kimball, C., Kalogera, V., "Limits on hierarchical black hole mergers from the most negative  $\chi_{\rm eff}$  systems," ApJL 935 L26 (2022)
- 42. Bavera, S., **Fishbach**, M., Zevin, M., Zapartas, E., Fragos, T., "The  $\chi_{\text{eff}} z$  correlation of field binary black hole mergers and how 3G gravitational-wave detectors can constrain it," A&A 665 A59 (2022)
- 41. \* Ye, C., **Fishbach**, **M.**, "Inferring the neutron star maximum mass and lower mass gap in neutron star-black hole systems with spin," ApJ 937 73 (2022)
- 40. † Moresco, M., ..., **Fishbach, M.** ..., "Unveiling the Universe with Emerging Cosmological Probes," arXiv:2201.07241, LRR accepted Wrote chapter on standard siren cosmology
- 39. \* Farah, A., **Fishbach, M.**, Essick, R., Holz, D.E., Galaudage, S., "Bridging the Gap: Neutron Stars, Black Holes, or Both?," ApJ 931 108 (2022)
- 38. **Fishbach, M.**, Kalogera, V., "Apples and Oranges: Comparing black holes in X-ray binaries and gravitational-wave sources," ApJL 929 L26 (2022)
- 37. Essick, R., Farah, A., Galaudage, S., Talbot, C., **Fishbach, M.**, Thrane, E., Holz, D.E., "Probing Extremal Gravitational-Wave Events with Coarse-Grained Likelihoods," ApJ 926 34 (2022)
- 36. **Fishbach, M.**, Kalogera, V., "The time delay distribution and formation metallicity of LIGO-Virgo's binary black holes," ApJL 914 L30 (2021)
- 35. † Gerosa, D., **Fishbach, M.**, "Hierarchical mergers of stellar-mass black holes and their gravitational-wave signatures," Nature Astronomy (2021)
- 34. Palmese, A., **Fishbach, M.**, Burke, C. J., Annis, J. T., Liu, X. "Do LIGO/Virgo black hole mergers produce AGN flares? The case of GW190521 and prospects for reaching a confident association," ApJL 914 L34 (2021)
- 33. \* Ye, C., **Fishbach**, M. "Cosmology with Standard Sirens at Cosmic Noon," Phys. Rev. D 104, 043507 (2021)
- 32. **Fishbach, M.**, Doctor, Z., Callister, C., Edelman, B., Ye, J., Essick, R., Farr, W.M., Farr, B., Holz, D.E. "When are LIGO/Virgo's Big Black Hole Mergers?" ApJ 912 98 (2021)
- 31. **Fishbach, M.**, Holz, D.E. "Minding the Gap: GW190521 as a straddling binary," ApJL 904 L26 (2020)
- 30. **Fishbach**, M., Essick, R., Holz, D.E. "Does Matter Matter? Using the mass distribution to distinguish neutron stars and black holes," ApJL 899 L8 (2020)
- 29. Olejak, A., **Fishbach, M.**, Belczynski, K., Holz, D. E., Lasota, J. -P., Miller, M. C., Bulik, T. "The Origin of Inequality: isolated formation of a  $30+10~M_{\odot}$  binary black-hole merger," ApJL 901 L39 (2020)

- 28. Farmer, R. and Renzo, M. and de Mink, S., **Fishbach, M.**, Justham, S. "Constraints from gravitational wave detections of binary black hole mergers on the  $^{12}$ C ( $\alpha$ ,  $\gamma$ ) $^{16}$ O rate," ApJL 902 L36 (2020)
- 27. Farah, A., Essick, R., Doctor, Z., **Fishbach, M.**, Holz, D.E. "Counting on Short Gamma-Ray Bursts: Gravitational-wave Constraints of Jet Geometry," ApJ 895 108 (2020)
- 26. Callister, T., **Fishbach, M.**, Holz, D.E., Farr, W.M. "Shouts and Murmurs: Combining Individual Gravitational-Wave Sources with the Stochastic Background to Measure the History of Binary Black Hole Mergers," ApJL 896 L32 (2020)
- 25. Adhikari, S., **Fishbach**, M., Holz, D.E., Wechsler, R.H., Fang, Z. "The binary-host connection: astrophysics of gravitational wave binaries from their host galaxy properties," ApJ 905 21 (2020)
- 24. **Fishbach, M.**, Farr, W.M., Holz, D.E. "The Most Massive Binary Black Hole Detections and the Identification of Population Outliers," ApJL 891 L31 (2020)
- 23. **Fishbach, M.**, Holz, D.E. "Picky Partners: The Pairing of Component Masses in Binary Black Hole Mergers," ApJL 891 L27 (2020)
- 22. Farr, W.M., **Fishbach, M.**, Ye, J., Holz, D.E. "A Future Percent-Level Measurement of the Hubble Expansion at Redshift 0.8 With Advanced LIGO," ApJL 883 L2 (2019)
- 21. Lagos, M., **Fishbach, M.**, Landry, P., Holz, D.E. "Standard sirens with a running Planck mass," Phys. Rev. D 99, 083504 (2019)
- 20. **Fishbach, M.**, et al. "A standard siren measurement of the Hubble constant from GW170817 without the electromagnetic counterpart," ApJL 871 L13 (2019)
- 19. **Fishbach, M.**, Holz, D.E., Farr, W.M. "Does the Black Hole Merger Rate Evolve with Redshift?" ApJL 863 L41 (2018)
- 18. Pardo, K., **Fishbach, M.**, Holz, D.E., Spergel, D. N. "Limits on the Number of Spacetime Dimensions from GW170817," JCAP 07 048 (2018)
- 17. Chen, H.-Y., **Fishbach, M.**, Holz, D.E. "A 2 per cent Hubble constant measurement from standard sirens within 5 years," Nature 562 545-547 (2018)
- 16. Fishbach, M., Holz, D.E. "Where are LIGO's Big Black Holes?" ApJL 851 L25 (2017)
- 15. **Fishbach, M.**, Holz, D.E. Farr, B. "Are LIGO's Black Holes Made From Smaller Black Holes?" ApJL 840 L24 (2017)

## LIGO-Virgo-Kagra publications to which I contributed significantly

- 14. Abbott, R. et al. "Constraints on the cosmic expansion history from GWTC-3," arXiv:2111.03604

  Member of paper writing team
- 13. Abbott, R. et al. "The population of merging compact binaries inferred using gravitational waves through GWTC-3," arXiv:2111.03634
- 12. Abbott, R. et al. "Upper limits on the isotropic gravitational-wave background from Advanced LIGO and Advanced Virgo's third observing run," Phys. Rev. D 104, 022004 (2021)
- 11. Abbott, R. et al. "Search for lensing signatures in the gravitational-wave observations from the first half of LIGO-Virgo's third observing run," ApJ 923 14 (2021)
- 10. Abbott, R. et al. "Population Properties of Compact Objects from the Second LIGO-Virgo Gravitational-Wave Transient Catalog," ApJL 913 L7 (2021) Chair of paper writing team

- 9. Abbott, R. et al. "GW190412: Observation of a Binary-Black-Hole Coalescence with Asymmetric Masses," Phys. Rev. D 102, 043015 (2020)
- 8. Abbott, B.P. et al. "A gravitational-wave measurement of the Hubble constant following the second observing run of Advanced LIGO and Virgo," ApJ 909 218 (2021)
- 7. Abbott, B.P. et al. "Binary Black Hole Population Properties Inferred from the First and Second Observing Runs of Advanced LIGO and Advanced Virgo," ApJL 882 L24 (2019)

### Member of paper writing team

- 6. Soares-Santos, M. et al. "First Measurement of the Hubble Constant from a Dark Standard Siren using the Dark Energy Survey Galaxies and the LIGO/Virgo Binary-Black-hole Merger GW170814," ApJL 876 L17 (2019)

  Member of paper writing team
- 5. Abbott, B.P. et al. "Tests of General Relativity with GW170817," Phys. Rev. Lett. 123, 011102 (2019)
- 4. Abbott, B.P et al. "Properties of the Binary Neutron Star Merger GW170817," Phys. Rev. X, 9, 011001 (2019)
- 3. Abbott, B.P. et al. "GW170817: Observation of Gravitational Waves from a Binary Neutron Star Inspiral," Phys. Rev. Lett. 119, 161101 (2017)
- 2. Abbott, B.P. et al. "Gravitational Waves and Gamma-Rays from a Binary Neutron Star Merger: GW170817 and GRB 170817A," ApJL 848, L13 (2017)
- 1. Abbott, B.P. et al. "A gravitational-wave standard siren measurement of the Hubble constant," Nature 551, 8588 (2017)